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ABSTRACT

During the 1978 agricultural season, migrant farmworkers and their families occupied 2,079 rental units at 26 migrant housing centers provided by the Office of Migrant Services. Supportive services at the centers included day care centers for children two to five years of age, a few infant care facilities, and access to medical serivces, nutritional services, cultural and recreational programs, employment information, and other referral services and counseling programs. During 1978, occupancy of the centers numbered 12,291 individuals in 2,409 families. The average size of the families exceeded five members each. Some 1,914 families were turned away. Annual incomes ranged from 182 families earning less than $2,000 annually to 182 families earning more than $9,500. The average income was $5,633. Of the 6,137 persons 18 or over, 4,316 had completed 1 to 7 years of school, 651 had completed 9-11 years, and 273 had completed 12 years. Ethnic categories included 45 Anglo, 375 Mexican American, 1,983 Mexican, and 6 Negro families. Mexico was the home base for 42.3% of the families, followed by 24.2% from Texas and 22.4% from California. This 1978 operational survey of the migrant housing centers is essentially a group of tables presenting detailed statistical characteristics of the migrant residents at each center. (DS)

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ANNUAL

OPERATIONAL SUMMARY

MIGRANT FAMILY HOUSING CENTERS

1978 OPEN SEASON

OFFICE OF MIGRANT SERVICES

EMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT

MARCH 1979

U S DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION & WELFARE
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION

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OVERVIEW OF MIGRANT PROGRAM SERVICES

The major objective of the Office of Migrant Services (Employment Development Department) is to provide decent, safe and sanitary housing and supportive services to 13,000 statewide migrant farmworkers and their families, during the agricultural working season.

Migrant farmworkers occupy 2,079 rental units at 25 Migrant Housing Centers during the 180 day agricultural season. Supportive services include day care. Day care provides a supervised environment for the young two to five year old child, contributing to an enriched childhood exerience. Since most mothers must work in order to supplement the family income, this service enables them to do so. Additional services include 5 infant care facilities for children up to two years of age. Migrant Services also provides the tenants with access to various other social services including health and medical services, nutritional services, cultural and recreational programs, employment information and other referral services and counseling programs. Migrant Services helps meet this objective within it's 4.6 million dollar budget by negotiating and contracting with the following:

County Boards of Supervisors
City Councils
Housing Authority Commissioners and Executive Staff
State Department of Education
U. S. Department of Labor

A synopsis of the objectives of the Office of Migrant Services follows.

Maintenance and Management

During the occupancy of the housing units, the centers function as small comprehensive communities for the 12,500 to 13,000 residents. Management of the community includes collection of rents and other fees; maintenance of all facilities and equipment and upkeep of the grounds; provision of water, sewage, electricity, gas and fire protection; the orderly conduct of regularly scheduled tenant council meetings; and the coordination of supportive services.

During the period of time when the community is not occupied, facilities are painted, furniture sanitized, appliances and fixtures repaired or replaced, roads patched and any other work done which would otherwise inconvenience the tenants if they were present.

Housing Rehabilitation

The purpose of the rehabilitation of the centers (which were originally constructed 7 to 10 years ago and were designed to last approximately 5 years) is to upgrade the physical community to a standard which will meet health and safety codes, as well as condition of economic maintenance and management. General priorities are: 1) the replacement of condemned or non-repairable housing units, and 2) rehabilitation of repairable housing units.

Additional rehabilitation also includes acquisition of improved community sites, upgrading power capability, improved site drainage, road re-paving and landscaping for dust and noise control. Many of the communities need infant care facilities and day care expansion. The rehabilitation of these migrant communities are scheduled for completion by the end of Fiscal Year 1979-80.

Day Care

The average size of the families residing in State-sponsored communities is in excess of five members each. Since each family is a total economic unit, it is necessary that all available family members work to contribute to the family income. In the past, children were often left with older brothers and sisters. The Office of Migrant Services, through an interagency agreement with the State Department of Education (SDE), currently provides day care services for children ages two through five over a 12 hour period of each day. This service includes supervision, meals, participation in educational programs operated by SDE, rest and play. All care is provided by qualified teachers and day care aides. In addition, the State Deparment of Education, through the Office of Compensatory Education, offers Mini-Corps and Medi-Corps personnel who assist the migrant children in the local schools and assist the families with medical and related problems.

Parlier Reconstruction

The OMS Parlier Migrant Center in the county of Fresno has been reconstructed under the federal Public Works Employment Act, Title I program. The project will consist of 106 new housing units, day care facilities, and general landscaping for dust and noise abatement. Completion is scheduled for the 1979 on-season beginning in April, 1979.

As migrant housing needs remain critical, the Office of Migrant Services and the Department of Housing and Community Development recently submitted a $5,000,000 Migrant Housing Loan and Grant Request to Farmers Home Administration (FmHA), U. S. Department of Agriculture.

State and Federal housing resources will continue to play a vital role in meeting the "California Concern" for the migrant family.

Following, is the Annual Operational Summary of migrant housing centers, which is a group of tables presenting detailed statistical characteristics of the population of migrant residents for the prior operational year.

TABLE 1
MIGRANT HOUSING CENTER OCCUPANCY
ON-SEASON 1978

Center Location and Code	Number of Houses	Total Families	Number of Individuals	Avg. Size of Family	Total Children	Total Adults	Total Workers	Families Turned Away
Total	1,936	2,409	12,291	5.1	5,442	6,846	6,385	1,914
1. Newell	50	78	339	4.3	138	201	207	0
2. Williams	100	93	441	4.7	196	245	247	0
3. Parlier	30	34	195	5.7	97	98	90	64
4. Raisin City	75	97	503	5.2	228	275	257	112
5. Shafter	100	176	855	4.9	377	475	466	101
6. Livingston	50	48	213	4.4	92	121	127	0
7. Los Banos	78	118	660	5.6	297	363	312	78
8. Merced	54	63	329	5.2	144	185	167	6
9. Planada	94	100	500	5.0	213	287	265	16
10. Turlock (Cortez)	48	62	307	5.0	140	167	164	9
11. King City	81	86	422	4.9	167	255	228	126
12. Hollister	68	90	512	5.7	227	285	238	115
13. Harney Lane	96	129	651	5.1	317	334	342	75
14. Mathews Rd 2	96	131	626	4.8	279	347	347	78
15. Mathews Rd 3	96	115	537	4.7	233	304	305	142
16. Gilroy	100	115	621	5.4	274	347	305	298
17. Watsonville	100	112	635	5.7	317	318	297	132
18. Dixon	120	137	687	5.0	281	406	363	127
19. Empire	78	103	567	5.5	277	290	273	10
20. Westley	94	138	701	5.1	313	388	366	0
21. Patterson	50	53	264	5.0	95	169	141	7
22. Yuba City	15	18	99	5.5	46	53	48	59
24. Madison	88	98	506	5.2	217	289	260	244
25. Davis	75	80	376	4.7	136	240	212	0
26. Arvin	100	135	745	5.5	341	404	358	115

mean number of children per family 2.3
mean number of adults per family 2.8

TABLE 2
FAMILY SIZE BY CENTER
ON-SEASON 1978

Migrant Housing Centers	Total Families	Number of Persons in Family														
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16+
Total all Centers	2,409	186	411	471	446	329	256	158	83	42	22	12	3	0	0	0
1. Newell	78	17	12	14	14	12	4	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Williams	93	17	15	12	13	21	6	3	5	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
3. Parlier	34	0	3	5	8	5	9	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Raisin City	97	9	13	16	16	18	12	9	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
5. Shafter	176	15	32	35	40	21	15	9	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Livingston	48	10	5	9	15	4	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
7. Los Banos	118	8	17	16	32	17	14	10	4	7	3	0	0	0	0	0
8. Merced	63	8	14	13	5	4	5	5	3	2	1	2	1	0	0	0
9. Planada	100	8	25	18	10	10	14	8	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
10. Turlock	62	7	10	10	12	11	6	3	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
11. King City	86	4	17	25	15	6	10	4	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
12. Hollister	90	0	9	17	20	15	14	8	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
13. Harney Lane	129	10	20	29	23	19	12	7	5	3	1	0	0	0	0	0
14. Mathews Rd 2	131	13	26	26	23	18	12	8	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
15. Mathews Rd 3	115	10	30	23	19	12	8	7	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
16. Gilroy	115	0	27	24	18	13	13	8	5	3	2	2	0	0	0	0
17. Watsonville	112	1	11	31	18	17	13	9	7	1	1	2	1	0	0	0
18. Dixon	137	14	21	30	23	15	17	7	7	2	0	0	1	0	0	0
19. Empire	103	1	16	17	22	18	14	8	3	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
20. Westley	138	11	22	22	32	18	17	10	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
21. Patterson	53	2	9	10	15	7	6	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22. Yuba City	18	2	0	5	2	2	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24. Madison	98	2	20	22	12	20	11	5	5	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
25. Davis	80	6	17	22	14	8	5	5	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
26. Arvin	135	11	20	20	25	18	14	12	3	5	5	2	0	0	0	0

TABLE 3
AGE OF FAMILY MEMBERS BY CENTER
ON-SEASON 1978

Migrant Housing Centers	AGE							
	Total	0-1 yrs	2-5 yrs	6-15 yrs	16-21 yrs	22-44 yrs	45-64 yrs	65+ yrs
Total	12,291	719	1,606	3,120	2,098	3,510	1,145	96
Percentage	100.0%	5.8%	13.1%	25.3%	17.1%	28.6%	9.3%	.8%
1. Newell	339	22	27	89	72	84	43	2
2. Williams	441	25	62	109	77	127	41	0
3. Parlier	195	9	27	64	22	54	18	4
4. Raisin City	503	28	70	130	83	138	52	2
5. Shafter	855	55	114	208	149	245	79	5
6. Livingston	213	6	37	49	32	68	19	2
7. Los Banos	660	39	69	189	124	172	65	2
8. Merced	329	17	35	92	61	91	27	6
9. Planada	500	44	67	102	102	146	36	3
10. Turlock (Cortez)	307	16	34	90	50	82	34	1
11. King City	422	21	54	92	78	122	51	4
12. Hollister	512	36	66	125	96	143	45	1
13. Harney Lane	651	44	88	185	85	209	40	0
14. Mathews Rd 2	626	56	79	144	100	189	53	5
15. Mathews Rd 3	537	37	81	115	89	158	53	4
16. Gilroy	621	31	72	171	120	172	53	2
17. Watsonville	635	37	104	176	87	187	43	1
18. Dixon	687	28	83	170	103	202	77	24
19. Empire	567	37	91	149	84	157	48	1
20. Westley	701	31	99	183	110	211	54	13
21. Patterson	264	9	32	54	60	77	26	6
22. Yuba City	99	4	6	36	15	26	11	1
24. Madison	506	33	65	119	94	141	51	3
25. Davis	376	16	57	63	73	126	39	2
26. Arvin	745	38	87	216	132	183	87	2

TABLE 4
AGE OF MALE FAMILY MEMBER BY CENTER
ON-SEASON 1978

Migrant Housing Centers	AGE							
	Total	0-1 yrs	2-5 yrs	6-15 yrs	16-21 yrs	22-44 yrs	45-64 yrs	65+ yrs.
Total	6,246	375	830	1,585	1,000	1,751	658	47
1. Newell	175	10	18	50	33	39	24	1
2. Williams	213	11	31	53	34	63	21	0
3. Parlier	103	5	8	39	13	27	9	2
4. Raisin City	247	16	35	60	39	63	33	1
5. Shafter	420	26	61	97	70	120	43	3
6. Livingston	105	4	17	19	15	36	13	1
7. Los Banos	343	23	30	103	61	89	37	0
8. Merced	178	16	19	49	31	43	18	2
9. Planada	253	28	34	44	51	70	25	1
10. Turlock	155	10	18	45	20	43	19	0
11. King City	225	11	27	52	43	64	27	1
12. Hollister	262	20	37	69	37	75	23	1
13. Harney Lane	341	27	50	88	44	104	28	0
14. Mathews Rd 2	320	28	41	71	49	96	31	4
15. Mathews Rd 3	268	20	35	54	47	77	32	3
16. Gilroy	309	14	34	89	58	85	29	0
17. Watsonville	314	19	50	92	38	92	22	1
18. Dixon	348	12	46	82	48	104	43	13
19. Empire	289	16	49	76	40	81	27	0
20. Westley	352	13	48	95	55	103	31	7
21. Patterson	136	1	17	27	31	44	14	2
22. Yuba City	56	3	2	18	13	13	7	0
24. Madison	272	15	44	71	41	66	34	1
25. Davis	185	6	30	36	26	68	18	1
26. Arvin	377	21	49	106	63	86	50	2

TABLE 5
AGE OF FEMALE FAMILY MEMBERS BY CENTER
ON-SEASON 1978

Migrant Housing Centers	AGE							
	Total	0-1 yrs	2-5 yrs	6-15 yrs	16-21 yrs	22-44 yrs	45-64 yrs	65+ yrs
Totals	6,045	344	773	1,535	1,098	1,759	487	49
1. Newell	164	12	99	39	39	45	19	1
2. Williams	228	14	31	56	43	64	20	0
3. Parlier	92	4	16	25	9	27	9	2
4. Raisin City	256	12	35	70	44	75	19	1
5. Shafter	435	29	53	111	79	125	36	2
6. Livingston	108	2	20	30	17	32	6	1
7. Los Banos	317	16	39	86	63	83	28	2
8. Merced	151	1	16	43	30	48	9	4
9. Planada	247	16	33	58	51	76	11	2
10. Turlock	152	6	16	45	30	39	15	1
11. King City	197	10	27	40	35	58	24	3
12. Hollister	250	16	29	56	59	68	22	0
13. Harney Lane	310	17	38	97	41	105	12	0
14. Mathews Rd 2	306	28	38	73	51	93	22	1
15. Mathews Rd 3	269	17	46	61	42	81	21	1
16. Gilroy	312	17	38	82	62	87	24	2
17. Watsonville	321	18	54	84	49	95	21	0
18. Dixon	339	16	37	88	55	98	34	11
19. Empire	278	21	42	73	44	76	21	1
20. Westley	349	18	51	88	55	108	23	6
21. Patterson	128	8	15	27	29	33	12	4
22. Yuba City	43	1	4	18	2	13	4	1
24. Madison	234	18	21	48	53	75	17	2
25. Davis	191	10	27	27	47	58	21	1
26. Arvin	368	17	38	110	69	97	37	0

TABLE 6
FAMILY SIZE BY ANNUAL INCOME
ON-SEASON 1978

FAMILY SIZE	TOTAL ALL FAMILIES	ANNUAL INCOME															
		0000 2000	2001 2600	2601 3300	3301 4000	4001 4700	4701 5300	5301 5900	5901 6500	6501 7100	7101 7700	7701 8300	8301 8900	8901 9500	9501 +	Not Stated	Avg. Income
TOTALS	2,342	179	76	214	297	139	319	136	256	180	74	153	53	88	178	-0-	$5,633
PERCENT	100%	7.6	3.2	9.1	12.7	5.9	13.6	5.8	10.9	7.7	3.2	6.5	2.3	3.8	7.6	.0	
2	181	35	13	34	32	7	24	8	10	6	1	5	2	0	4	0	3,911
3	401	46	25	49	71	28	55	24	34	25	7	14	5	8	10	0	4,697
4	459	32	17	36	54	34	66	28	54	40	16	24	14	18	26	0	5,529
5	428	31	7	31	65	25	68	25	51	41	16	29	3	9	27	0	5,551
6	314	13	9	26	32	17	51	18	43	20	9	26	11	13	26	0	5,893
7	248	12	3	22	19	15	27	8	27	22	15	23	10	13	32	0	6,472
8	152	4	1	11	11	7	15	11	19	14	8	12	6	14	19	0	6,715
9	82	4	1	3	9	3	8	6	12	6	1	11	2	3	13	0	7,116
10	40	1	0	3	2	2	3	4	3	5	0	4	0	5	9	0	7,617
11	22	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	2	0	1	4	0	3	7	0	9,081
12	12	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	4	0	7,797
13	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	10,319
14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-

TABLE 7
ANNUAL INCOME BY CENTER
ON-SEASON 1978

Migrant Housing Center	TOTAL FAMILIES	ANNUAL INCOME															
		0000 2000	2001 2600	2601 3300	3301 4000	4001 4700	4701 5300	5301 5900	5901 6500	6501 7100	7101 7700	7701 8300	8301 8900	8901 9500	9501 +	Not stated	Avg. Inc.
TOTAL	2,409	182	77	223	304	141	329	141	269	185	76	158	54	88	182	0	5,633
PERCENT		7.6	3.2	9.1	12.7	5.9	13.6	5.8	10.9	7.7	3.2	6.5	2.3	3.8	7.6	.0	
1. Newell	78	27	7	11	9	3	10	0	6	1	0	0	0	1	3	0	3,558
2. Williams	93	19	3	9	11	5	13	1	16	2	0	7	1	2	4	0	4,616
3. Parlier	34	3	2	3	5	5	7	1	5	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	4,451
4. Raisin City	97	6	2	24	19	12	10	5	11	4	1	1	0	2	0	0	4,260
5. Shafter	176	10	3	11	24	5	26	19	22	17	8	12	3	4	12	0	5,735
6. Livingston	48	3	0	1	12	4	8	4	7	5	2	1	0	0	1	0	5,167
7. Los Banos	118	8	4	17	21	2	5	4	14	11	4	13	1	6	8	0	5,555
8. Merced	63	3	3	6	9	6	4	6	6	4	2	3	1	4	6	0	5,717
9. Planada	100	10	1	9	13	3	18	6	18	10	2	3	2	2	3	0	5,107
10. Turlock	62	3	4	7	7	6	10	6	6	5	2	3	0	0	3	0	5,708
11. King City	86	5	1	12	8	2	17	2	8	10	0	9	2	3	7	0	5,813
12. Hollister	90	0	0	14	24	3	27	0	4	8	0	3	0	7	0	0	5,016
13. Harney Lane	129	9	4	7	12	15	7	12	12	8	6	8	9	7	13	0	6,054
14. Mathews #2	131	9	7	11	14	11	15	12	16	7	6	5	4	4	10	0	5,480
15. Mathews #3	115	3	5	4	8	11	17	14	14	12	6	2	4	1	14	0	6,139
16. Gilroy	115	7	3	15	15	6	25	6	11	5	5	9	1	2	5	0	5,214
17. Watsonville	112	5	2	5	4	3	4	2	6	3	12	9	9	15	33	0	8,121
18. Dixon	137	7	8	11	8	6	12	10	11	14	7	10	9	10	14	0	6,176
19. Empire	103	4	1	6	15	10	15	11	11	9	2	11	2	3	3	0	5,584
20. Westley	138	9	4	13	15	10	20	8	15	14	3	13	3	3	8	0	5,552
21. Patterson	53	5	1	2	11	3	8	0	9	2	1	8	0	1	2	0	6,504
22. Yuba City	18	1	0	1	1	1	2	1	4	3	1	0	0	2	1	1	6,057
24. Madison	98	11	5	12	11	2	14	4	11	8	2	10	1	3	4	0	5,102
25. Davis	80	3	1	6	11	2	14	3	6	9	1	6	2	3	13	0	6,344
26. Arvin	135	12	6	6	17	5	21	4	20	13	2	11	0	3	15	0	6,205

TABLE 8
SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED BY PERSONS 18 & OVER BY CENTER
ON-SEASON 1978

Migrant Housing Centers	SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED							
	Total	None	1-7 yrs.	8 yrs.	9-11 yrs.	12 yrs.	13+ yrs.	Not Stated
Total All Centers	6,137	1	4,316	378	651	273	56	462
Percent %	100%	0	70.3	6.2	10.7	4.4	.9	7.5
1. Newell	178	0	54	15	62	30	1	16
2. Williams	220	0	128	17	36	16	4	19
3. Parlier	94	0	75	7	4	3	0	5
4. Raisin City	248	0	195	16	18	4	2	13
5. Shafter	423	0	334	39	17	7	2	24
6. Livingston	113	0	84	10	9	0	0	10
7. Los Banos	314	0	185	27	56	23	7	16
8. Merced	160	0	109	7	19	15	1	9
9. Planada	250	0	179	11	27	16	1	16
10. Turlock	151	0	113	2	12	9	4	11
11. King City	234	0	133	22	33	22	4	20
12. Hollister	251	1	149	22	44	21	7	7
13. Harney Lane	302	0	253	12	19	7	0	11
14. Mathews Rd 2	316	0	238	18	20	6	1	33
15. Mathews Rd 3	275	0	203	7	29	6	4	26
16. Gilroy	301	0	175	31	46	18	2	31
17. Watsonville	290	0	248	4	18	4	2	14
18. Dixon	376	0	263	23	33	11	5	41
19. Empire	262	0	235	6	13	3	0	5
20. Westley	359	0	199	28	37	21	4	70
21. Patterson	152	0	95	9	15	8	2	23
22. Yuba City	46	0	34	2	4	0	0	6
24. Madison	255	0	184	19	29	8	3	12
25. Davis	218	0	166	9	26	9	1	7
26. Arvin	349	0	285	15	25	6	1	17

TABLE 9
ETHNIC CATEGORY BY MIGRANT HOUSING CENTER
ON-SEASON 1978

Migrant Housing Centers	Total all Families	Anglo	Mexican-American	Mexican	Negro	American Indian	Oriental	Other Unknown
Total all centers	2,409	45	375	1983	6	0	0	0
Percent %	100%	1.9%	15.4%	82.5%	.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%
1. Newell	78	36	33	8	1	0	0	0
2. Williams	93	5	17	68	3	0	0	0
3. Parlier	34	0	1	33	0	0	0	0
4. Raisin City	97	0	8	89	0	0	0	0
5. Shafter	176	0	20	156	0	0	0	0
6. Livingston	48	0	1	47	0	0	0	0
7. Los Banos	118	1	21	96	0	0	0	0
8. Merced	63	0	17	45	1	0	0	0
9. Planada	100	0	12	88	0	0	0	0
10. Turlock	62	0	2	60	0	0	0	0
11. King City	86	0	9	77	0	0	0	0
12. Hollister	90	0	36	54	0	0	0	0
13. Harney Lane	129	0	8	121	0	0	0	0
14. Mathews #2	131	0	7	124	0	0	0	0
15. Mathews #3	115	0	7	108	0	0	0	0
16. Gilroy	115	0	43	72	0	0	0	0
17. Watsonville	112	1	4	107	0	0	0	0
18. Dixon	137	1	14	122	0	0	0	0
19. Empire	103	0	3	100	0	0	0	0
20. Westley	138	0	40	98	0	0	0	0
21. Patterson	53	0	13	40	0	0	0	0
22. Yuba City	18	1	1	16	0	0	0	0
24. Madison	98	0	31	67	0	0	0	0
25. Davis	80	0	14	66	0	0	0	0
26. Arvin	135	0	13	121	1	0	0	0

TABLE 10
NUMBER OF FAMILIES BY LENGTH OF STAY
TOTAL OF DAYS & AVERAGE STAY BY CENTER
ON-SEASON 1978

Migrant Housing Center	Total Families	LENGTH OF STAY								Total Days	Average Length of Stay
		1-7 days	8-14 days	15-30 days	31-60 days	61-90 days	91-120 days	121-180 days	181+ days		
Total all Centers	2,409	57	58	160	353	214	228	1,030	309	279,128	119
Percentage	100%	2.0%	2.0%	5.5%	14.3%	8.8%	9.7%	44.3%	13.4%		
1. Newell	78	5	4	15	31	9	2	6	6	4,710	60
2. Williams	93	5	4	9	15	13	15	28	4	8,500	91
3. Parlier	34	0	0	3	2	9	19	1	0	2,819	83
4. Raisin City	97	3	7	7	14	9	10	47	0	9,536	98
5. Shafter	176	6	8	11	40	16	11	42	42	19,317	110
6. Livingston	48	1	0	1	2	1	3	24	16	7,847	163
7. Los Banos	118	9	9	8	22	16	17	34	3	9,783	83
8. Merced	63	1	3	8	9	12	9	18	3	5,855	93
9. Planada	100	0	2	2	8	7	6	60	15	14,387	144
10. Turlock	62	0	2	10	6	4	10	28	2	6,799	110
11. King City	86	2	0	0	8	9	4	41	22	11,679	136
12. Hollister	90	4	3	9	29	23	15	7	0	5,731	64
13. Harney Lane	129	2	2	11	23	9	4	58	20	15,727	122
14. Mathews #2	131	4	1	11	18	14	11	58	14	15,156	116
15. Mathews #3	115	1	1	7	11	9	14	37	35	15,128	132
16. Gilroy	115	4	0	3	17	5	14	59	13	14,213	124
17. Watsonville	112	0	0	1	7	8	3	75	18	16,447	147
18. Dixon	137	3	1	8	6	3	10	94	12	17,983	131
19. Empire	103	0	2	4	16	10	4	53	14	12,742	124
20. Westley	138	4	1	12	33	7	13	45	23	15,847	115
21. Patterson	53	1	2	4	3	3	4	20	16	7,390	139
22. Yuba City	18	0	0	4	4	5	5	0	0	1,208	67
24. Madison	98	1	0	4	7	5	9	63	9	12,383	126
25. Davis	80	0	0	1	4	3	7	49	16	11,997	150
26. Arvin	135	1	6	7	18	5	9	83	6	15,944	118

TABLE 11
FAMILY HOME BASE BY MIGRANT HOUSING CENTER
ON-SEASON 1978

Migrant Housing Center	Total	Arizona	California	Oklahama	Texas	Other Western States	Other States	Mexico	Not Stated-Unknown
Total all centers	2,409	201	539	15	582	31	12	1,019	10
Percent %	100 %	8.4%	22.4%	.6%	24.2%	1.3%	.5%	42.3%	.4%
1. Newell	78	0	50	0	11	15	2	0	0
2. Williams	93	8	31	0	12	2	3	37	0
3. Parlier	34	0	0	0	29	0	0	5	0
4. Raisin City	97	3	6	0	43	0	0	44	1
5. Shafter	176	0	18	0	97	0	1	60	0
6. Livingston	48	0	20	0	1	0	0	27	0
7. Los Banos	118	35	31	0	43	0	1	7	1
8. Merced	63	2	25	0	13	0	0	23	0
9. Planada	100	12	10	0	13	0	0	65	0
10. Turlock	62	0	13	0	3	0	1	45	0
11. King City	86	15	19	0	6	2	0	44	0
12. Hollister	90	7	42	15	4	1	1	20	0
13. Harney Lane	129	8	43	0	17	4	1	56	0
14. Mathews #2	131	6	44	0	14	0	2	62	3
15. Mathews #3	115	3	2	0	0	0	0	110	0
16. Gilroy	115	34	32	0	41	2	0	5	1
17. Watsonville	112	11	6	0	2	0	0	93	0
18. Dixon	137	2	15	0	24	1	0	94	1
19. Empire	103	3	28	0	5	0	0	67	0
20. Westley	138	35	39	0	45	4	0	14	1
21. Patterson	53	2	11	0	12	0	0	27	1
22. Yuba City	18	1	5	0	8	0	0	3	1
24. Madison	98	6	27	0	21	0	0	44	0
25. Davis	80	3	8	0	16	0	0	53	0
26. Arvin	135	5	14	0	102	0	0	14	0

TABLE 12

OPENING AND CLOSING DATES

CENTER NAME	OPENING DATE	CLOSING DATE	NUMBER OF DAYS CENTER IS OPEN
1. Newell	05/15/78	11/30/78	209
2. Williams	05/15/78	10/31/78	169
3. Parlier	06/26/78	10/07/78	104
4. Raisin City	05/01/78	10/27/78	180
5. Shafter	04/01/78	10/31/78	214
6. Livingston	05/01/78	10/31/78	184
7. Los Banos	05/01/78	10/31/78	184
8. Merced	05/01/78	10/31/78	184
9. Planada	05/01/78	10/31/78	184
10. Cortez	05/01/78	10/31/78	184
11. King City	06/01/78	11/30/78	183
12. Hollister	07/30/78	10/31/78	94
13. Harney Lane	05/01/78	10/31/78	184
14. Mathews Rd #2	05/01/78	10/31/78	184
15. Mathews Rd #3	05/01/78	10/31/78	184
16. Gilroy	05/15/78	11/30/78	199
17. Watsonville	05/01/78	10/31/78	184
18. Dixon	05/15/78	11/15/78	184
19. Empire	05/01/78	11/13/78	197
20. Westley	05/01/78	11/16/78	200
21. Patterson	05/15/78	11/27/78	196
22. Yuba City	05/24/78	10/16/78	146
24. Madison	05/15/78	11/15/78	183
25. Davis	05/01/78	10/31/78	184
26. Arvin	04/01/78	09/30/78	183